

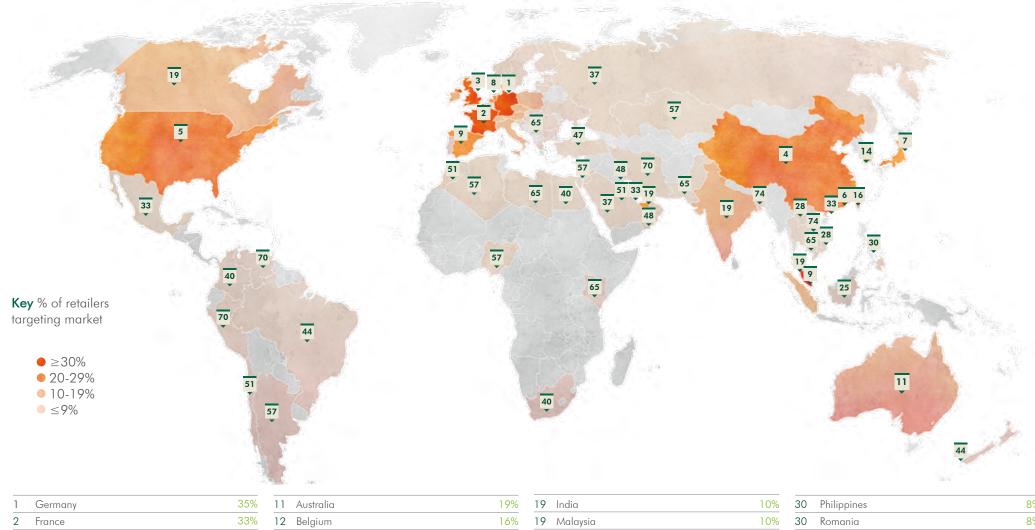
This seventh edition of *How Active Are Retailers Globally?* looks at the target markets for over 150 international brands based in the Americas, Asia Pacific and Europe, Middle East and Africa (EMEA).

In 2016 we expect to see global economic recovery continue at a steady pace, with modestly improving growth in many mature markets. However, there are potential headwinds on the horizon: interest rising rates in the U.S., a depreciation of the Chinese Yuan and a financial crisis in one or more emerging markets.

83% of brands suggest their physical store expansion plans will not be affected by the growth in e-commerce in 2016.

Within this setting, albeit cautiously, retailers continue to expand their physical store networks despite the ongoing challenges of increasing costs, unsteady economies in some markets and the challenges and opportunities that come with technology.

TOP TARGET MARKETS GLOBALLY FOR 2016



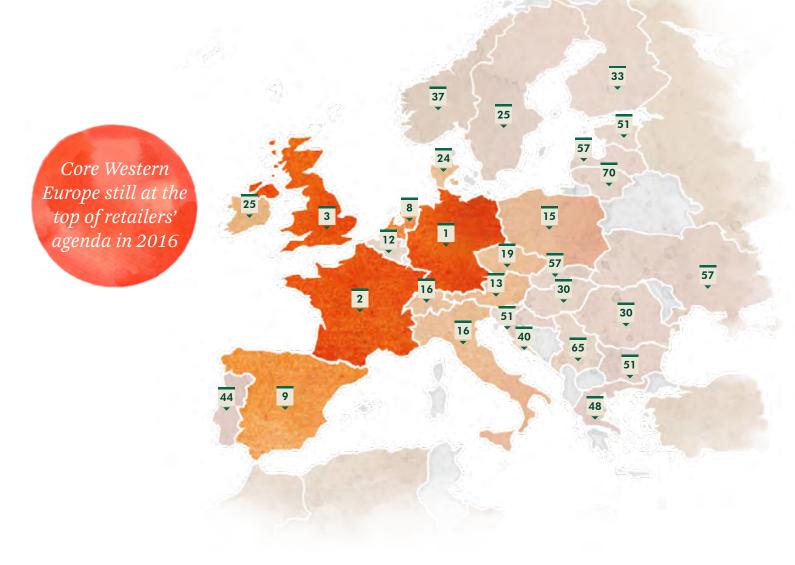
1	Germany	35%
2	France	33%
3	United Kingdom	29%
4	China	27%
5	United States	25%
6	Hong Kong	24%
7	Japan	22%
8	Netherlands	22%
9	Spain	21%
9	Singapore	21%

11	Australia	19%
12	Belgium	16%
13	Austria	15%
14	South Korea	14%
15	Poland	12%
16	Italy	11%
16	Switzerland	11%
16	Taiwan	11%
19	Canada	10%
19	Czech Republic	10%

19	India	10%
19	Malaysia	10%
19	United Arab Emirates	10%
24	Denmark	10%
25	Indonesia	9%
25	Ireland	9%
25	Sweden	9%
28	Thailand	8%
28	Vietnam	8%
30	Hungary	8%

30	Philippines	8%
30	Romania	8%
33	Finland	7%
33	Масаи	7%
33	Mexico	7%
33	Qatar	7%
37	Russia	7%
37	Norway	7%
37	Saudi Arabia	7%
40	Colombia	6%

4 | CBRE Research



Retailers are targeting a wide and diverse range of markets in 2016, with core Western Europe at the top of the agenda.

Despite worries about the Chinese and U.S. economies, retailers still see potential in these markets and are looking to make inroads there in the coming year.

Brands are also looking further afield this year to try and gain market share, with markets such as Colombia, Egypt and the Philippines being targeted.

40	Croatia	6%
40	Egypt	6%
40	South Africa	6%
44	Brazil	5%
44	New Zealand	5%
44	Portugal	5%
47	Turkey	5%
48	Greece	4%
48	Kuwait	4%
48	Oman	4%

51	Bahrain	3%
51	Bulgaria	3%
51	Chile	3%
51	Estonia	3%
51	Morocco	3%
51	Slovenia	3%
57	Algeria	3%
57	Argentina	3%
57	Israel	3%
57	Kazakhstan	3%

57	Latvia	3%
57	Nigeria	3%
57	Slovakia	3%
57	Ukraine	3%
65	Cambodia	2%
65	Kenya	2%
65	Libya	2%
65	Pakistan	2%
65	Serbia	2%
70	Iran	1%

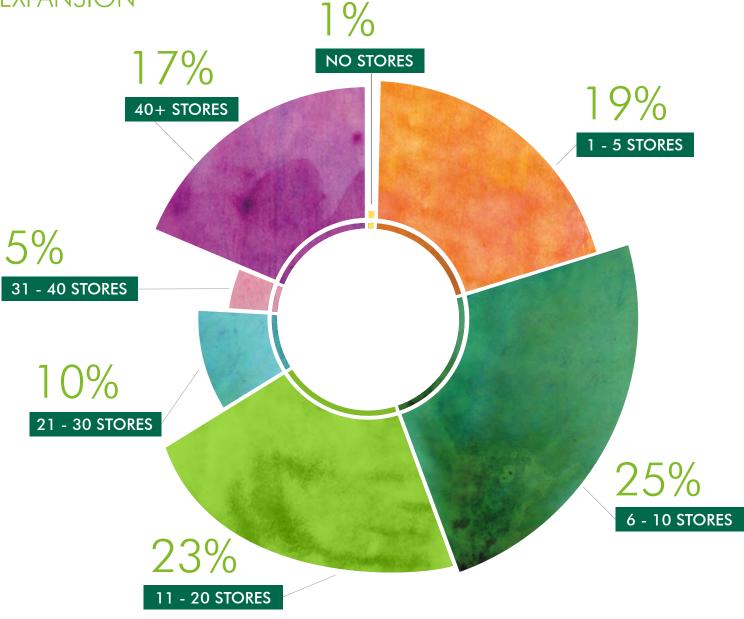
0	Lithuania	1%
0	Peru	1%
0	Venezuela	1%
4	Bangladesh	1%
4	Laos	1%

Source: CBRE Research 5



Cautiously optimistic seems to be the trend, with the vast majority of retailers (67%) looking to open no more than 20 stores this year.

However, 17% have large scale ambitions, with more than 40 stores on the radar for 2016. Largely this tends to be driven by North American or European brands.



6 | CBRE Research

WHAT ARE RETAILERS MOST CONCERNED ABOUT IN 2016?

The two biggest risk factors for brands in 2016 are escalating costs of occupation and operation and unclear economic prospects. Lack of quality space was also significant especially for F&B retailers. Brands from Asia Pacific were particularly concerned about changes in consumer behaviour.



56%

REAL ESTATE COST ESCALATION

42%

UNCLEAR ECONOMIC PROSPECTS

37%

LACK OF QUALITY RETAIL SPACE

31%

CHANGES IN CONSUMER BEHAVIOUR

24%

CURRENCY FLUCTUATIONS

22%
COMPETITION FROM

22%

STIFF COMPETITION FROM ONLINE RETAILING

17%

LABOUR/ SKILL SHORTAGES

13%

LACK OF RELIABLE ARTNERS IN MARKETS

5%

REGULATION OR LEGISLATION CHANGES

4%

INSUFFICIENT LOGISTICS NETWORK Only 22% of the brands are concerned about stiff competition from online retailing as a threat to the market in 2016

Source: CBRE Research

83% of brands felt that the growth in online would not directly impact their need for physical stores in 2016, although the most commonly

A small proportion of retailers also felt that they would be able to generate the same level of sales from fewer stores or that their online capability was such that they needed fewer physical stores.

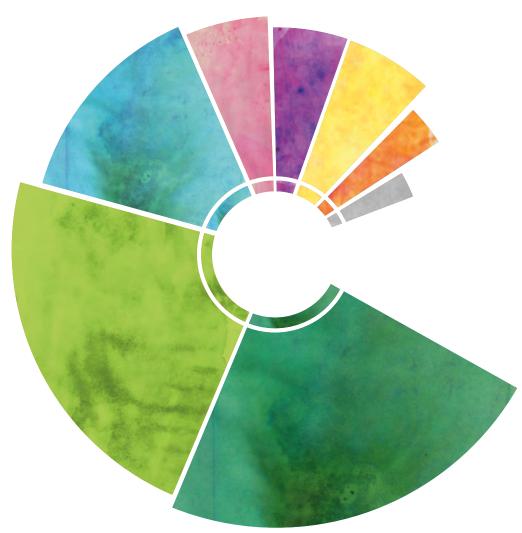
quoted reason for those who suggested it was

changes in consumer behaviour.

83% of brands
suggest their physical
store expansion plans
will not be affected by the
growth in e-commerce in
2016

WHAT ARE THE MOST POPULAR FORMATS FOR EXPANSION IN 2016?

Street shops and shopping malls are unsurprisingly the most common formats for expansion. Interestingly, travel hubs are also being targeted by a fifth of brands from the Americas and EMEA as an emerging format.



76%

STREET SHOPS

18% OUTLETS

72%

18%

SHOPPING MALL REGIONAL

RETAIL PARK

45%
SHOPPING MALL OPEN AIR

CONCESSION COUNTERS IN DEPARTMENT STORES

DUTY FREE

20%

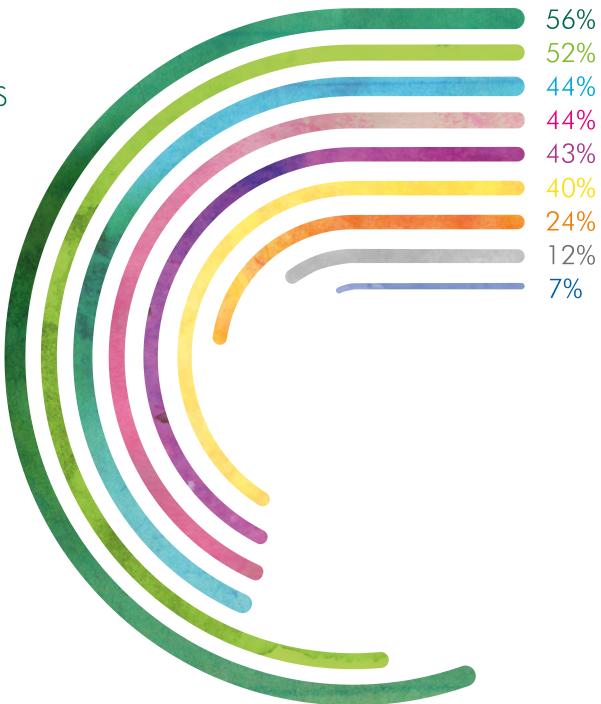
TRANSPORT HUB (AIRPORT, RAILWAY TERMINALS)

8 | CBRE Research

MOST IMPORTANT LEASE CHARACTERISTICS FOR BRANDS

Over half of the brands surveyed felt that shorter leases and flexible break/renewal options were particularly important characteristics.

Provision of rent to online sales was only important to 7% of brands, turnover rent clauses are key for Asia Pacific brands, whilst American brands consider signage a more relevant issue



LEASE LENGTH

RENTAL CAPS

INCENTIVE

RENT REVIEW

EXCLUSIVITY

% OF RENT PROVISION TO ONLINE SALES

FLEXIBLE BREAK/ RENEWAL OPTION

Source: CBRE Research

FOR MORE INFORMATION ABOUT THIS REPORT, PLEASE CONTACT:

GLOBAL RETAIL RESEARCH

Andrew Phipps

Executive Director
EMEA Research
t:+44 207 182 2116

e: andrew.phipps2@cbre.com

Natasha Patel

Associate Director EMEA Research

t: +44 207 182 3166

e: natasha.patel@cbre.com

Melina Cordero

Director

Americas Research

t: +1 202 585 5532

e: melina.cordero@cbre.com

Liz Hung

Manager

Asia Pacific Research

t: +852 2820 6557

e: liz.hung@cbre.com.hk

GLOBAL RETAIL OCCUPIER LEADERSHIP

Anthony Buono

Chairman Retail Executive Committee

t: +1 619 6968302

e: anthony.buono@cbre.com

Mark Burlton

FMFA

t: +44 20 7182 220

e: mark.burlton@cbre.com

David Close

EMEA

t: +44 20 7182 2272

e: david.close@cbre.com

Brandon Famous

The Americas

t: +1 2 215 279 9780

e: brandon.famous@cbre.com

Tim Starling

Pacific

t: +61 2 9333 3382

e: tim.starling@cbre.com.au

Joel Stephen

Asia

t: +852 2820 2803

e: joel.stephen@cbre.com.hk

GLOBAL RESEARCH LEADERSHIP

Nick Axford, Ph.D

Global Head of Research

t: +44 207 182 2876

e: nick.axford@cbre.com

Richard Barkham Ph.D

Global Chief Economist

t: +44 207 182 2665

e: richard.barkham@cbre.com

Neil Blake, Ph.D

Head of Research, EMEA

t: +44 207 182 2133

e: neil.blake@cbre.com

Henry Chin, Ph.D

Head of Research, Asia Pacific

t: +852 2820 8160

e: henry.chin@cbre.com.hk

Spencer Levy

Head of Research, Americas

t: +1 617 9125236

e: spencer.levy@cbre.com

CBRE Disclaimer 2016

CBRE Limited confirms that information contained herein, including projections, has been obtained from sources believed to be reliable. While we do not doubt their accuracy, we have not verified them and make no guarantee, warranty or representation about them. It is your responsibility to confirm independently their accuracy and completeness. This information is presented exclusively for use by CBRE clients and professionals and all rights to the material are reserved and cannot be reproduced without prior written permission of CBRE.

1 0 | CBRE Research

